## **PRACTICE TEST: CLASS-X**

## TRIGO-APPLICATION (II) (X)

- 1. A person standing on the bank of the river observes that angle of elevation of the top of a tree standing on the opposite bank is  $60^{\circ}$ . When he moves 40 meters away from the bank, he finds the angle elevation to be  $30^{\circ}$ . Find the height of the tree and the width of the river.
- 2. A man on the top of a vertical tower observes a car moving at a uniform speed coming directly towards it. If it takes 12 min for the angle of depression to change from 30° to 45°, how soon after this, will the car reach the tower, give answer to nearest second.
- 3. Two pillars of equal height and on either side of a road, which 100 m wide. The angle of elevation of the top of the pillar is  $60^{\circ}$  and  $30^{\circ}$  at a point on the road between the pillars. Find the position of the point between the pillar and the height of each pillar.
- 4. The angle of elevation of the top Q of a vertical tower PQ from point x on the ground is  $60^{\circ}$ . At a point Y, 40m vertically above x, the angle of elevation is  $45^{\circ}$ . Find the height of the tower PQ and the distance XQ.
- 5. From a window 15m high above the ground in a street, the angle of elevation and depression of the top and the foot of another house on the opposite side of the street are 30° and 45° respectively. Show that the height of the opposite's house is 23.66 m.
- 6. A man standing on the deck of a ship, which is 10m above water level. He observes the angle of elevation of the top of a hill is 60° and angle of depression of the base of the hill is 30°. Calculate the distance of the hill from ship and height of the hill.
- 7. A man on a cliff observes a boat at an angle of depression of  $30^{\circ}$  which is approaching the shore to the point immediately beneath the observer with a uniform speed. Six minutes later, the angle of depression of the boat is found to be  $60^{\circ}$ . Find the time taken by the boat to reach the shore.
- 8. From the top of a 7m high building, the angle of elevation of the top of a cable tower is 60° and the angle of depression of its foot is 45°.

  Determine the height of the tower.